

**UGANDA MARTYRS UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNANCE, PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL
STUDIES
MASTER OF REFUGEE AND MIGRATION STUDIES
YEAR I: 2023/2024**

**MRMS 5201: CONFLICT, REFUGEES AND PEACE
END OF MODULE ASSESSMENT**

DATE: SATURDAY 14th October 2023

TIME: 2:00PM-5:00PM

Instructions

All questions carry equal marks

Answer four questions in total; two from each section

Section A

Question One

The conflict in South Sudan is one of the most refugee-generating conflicts after Syria and Afghanistan. It is now in the grip of massive crisis. As a student of conflict, refugees and peace;

- a) Use a conflict tree to analyze this conflict **(10 Marks)**.
- b) Identify and assess the effectiveness of the conflict management interventions so far pursued in an attempt to deal with this conflict **(15 Marks)**

Question Two.

- a) Examine their effectiveness of the 2010 refugee regulation in ensuring refugee welfare in Uganda **(10 Marks)**.
- b) Assess the extent to which Voluntary repatriation, Resettlement into third country of Asylum and local integration are sustainable strategies to addressing the refugee problem in Africa **(15 Marks)**

Question Three

- a) With reference to the conflict in South Sudan, identify the different gender roles assumed by women during and after conflict **(15 Marks)**
- b) Evaluate the merits of mediation as a conflict resolution method **(10 Marks)**

Section B

Question Four

- a) Identify and explain the major postulates of the Classical and Liberalism theories of conflict **(15 Marks)**
- b) Assess the extent to which Classical theory of conflict inform current debate on conflict scenarios on the Horn of Africa **(10 Marks)**

Question Five

- a) The concept of peace carries different connotations to refugees. As a student of conflict, refugees and peace, using relevant examples justify this statement *(10 Marks)*.
- b) Discuss the different peace building approaches the UNHCR, Its operating and implementing partners as well as the government of Uganda have used in their endeavour to create peace for refugees in Uganda *(15 Marks)*

Question six

- a) What is the rationale for the international community to advocate and adopt conflict prevention as a diplomatic approach to peace building? *(15 Marks)*
- b) By use of relevant examples from the Horn of Africa discuss the different ways in which power has emerged as a key cause of conflict *(10 Marks)*

Question Seven

- a) Assess the effectiveness of the different organs of the United Nations in ensuring international peace and security *(15 Marks)*
- b) Explain the different humanitarian principles humanitarian agencies must strive for to render their mandate relevant in the 21st century *(10 Marks)*